



INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION DATA in the Context of the 2030 Agenda

BPS-Statistics Indonesia

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1

Overview

- Source and types of migration data in Indonesia
- Mechanism of production data to support SDGs indicators
- Some thoughts of international data in the context of SDGs indicators

Migration Data Sources in Indonesia

- BPS – Statistics Indonesia
 - Population Censuses: 1971, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010.
 - Intercensal Population Surveys: 1985, 1995, 2005, 2015.
 - National Socioeconomic Surveys: since 2011
 - Labor Force Surveys: since 2015
- Another government institutions
 - The National Board for the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Overseas Workers (BNP2TKI): migrants by characteristics (sex, marital status, education attainment and job sector) and the country of destination.
 - Ministry of Manpower and Director General of Immigration – Ministry of Law and Human Right: recorded from working permits and residence permits/visa, foreigner by country of origin, citizenship, sector of employment and job titles.
- The case for Indonesia, they have no coordination in providing migration data

Question International In-Migration

- ▶ Asked to household members
 - ▶ Place of birth
 - ▶ Place of last residence
 - ▶ Place of residence 5 years ago

605.	<p>Where were you born?</p> <p>PROVINCE/COUNTRY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>REGENCY/MUNICIPALITY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>(CODE IS FILLED BY TEAM COORDINATOR)</p> <p>IF Q.605 REGENCY/MUNICIPALITY ≠ REGENCY/MUNICIPALITY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE, CONTINUE TO Q.607</p>
607.	<p>Where was (NAME)'s last residence before living in the current residence?</p> <p>PROVINCE/COUNTRY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>REGENCY/MUNICIPALITY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>(CODE IS FILLED BY TEAM COORDINATOR)</p>
618.	<p>Where did (NAME) live in 5 years ago (Mei 2010)?</p> <p>PROVINCE/COUNTRY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>REGENCY/MUNICIPALITY*) : _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>(CODE IS FILLED BY TEAM COORDINATOR)</p>

Question International Out-Migration₍₁₎

5

Divided into two types:

1. Asked to household: Are there any former household members who are living abroad and have left since January 1, 2010 ? (to identify the current migrant).

V.B. INTERNATIONAL OUT MIGRATION

509. Are there any former household members who are living **abroad** and have left since january 1, 2010?

YES..... 1

NO..... 2 → Q.601

NO	510. Former household member living abroad and has left since january 1, 2010? NAME OF X-HH MEMBER	511. Is (NAME) male or female? MALE..... 1 FEMALE..... 2	512. In what country does (NAME) live? SPECIFY THE NAME OF COUNTRY (CODE IS FILLED BY TEAM COORDINATOR)	513. In what year did (NAME) go to that country?	514. How old was (NAME) when she/he leaved?	515. What was the reason of (NAME) moving to that country? CODE	516. What is the main activity of (NAME) there? CODE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

CODE For Column (7) Reason to move

01 = Working

02 = Education

03 = Following spouse/parent/child

04 = Following sibling/other relative

05 = Safety/politics

06 = Disaster/environmental damage

96 = Others

CODE For Column (8) Main activity

1 = Working

2 = Attending School

3 = Taking Course

6 = Other

8 = Dont Know

Question International Out-Migration₍₂₎

2. Asked to household members: whether household members ever lived abroad since January 1, 2010 until the date of enumeration (to identify the migrants back/return migrants).

<p>620. Since Januari 1, 2010, has (NAME) ever lived abroad?</p> <p>YES 1 NO 2 → Q.626</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>624. What was the reason of (NAME) moving to that country?</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPLOYEMENT..... 01</p> <p>EDUCATION..... 02</p> <p>FOLLOWING SPOUSE/PARENT/CHILDREN..... 03</p> <p>FOLLOWING SIBLING/OTHER RELATIVES..... 04</p> <p>SAFETY/POLITICS..... 05</p> <p>DISASTER/ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE..... 06</p> <p>OTHER..... 98</p>
<p>621. Name of country residing abroad</p> <p>COUNTRY : _____ <input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(CODE IS FILLED BY TEAM COORDINATOR)</p>	<p>625. Main activity (NAME) did when she/he lived in that country:</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WORKING..... 1 TAKING COURSE..... 3</p> <p>SCHOOLING..... 2 OTHER (_____) 6</p> <p style="text-align: right;">SPECIFY</p>
<p>622. In what month and year (NAME) went to that country?</p> <p>MONTH : _____ <input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>YEAR : _____ <input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>623. How long has (NAME) lived in that country?</p> <p>_____ YEAR <input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(FILL "00" IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR)</p>	

Mechanism of Data Production to Support SDGs Indicators

At
central
level

- ▶ The SDGs secretariat with a support from
 - ▶ National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas)
 - ▶ BPS – Statistics Indonesiajointly play a coordinating role to discuss with all relevant ministries/government agencies in producing SDGs indicators.
- ▶ Mapping SDGs indicators: data availability, level of presentation, responsible ministries/government institutions

At
local
level

- ▶ There are Data Forum in each region that would identify all possible SDGs indicators to be produced at local level and map what local government working units responsible for.
- ▶ SDGs team at central level will help local capacity in producing SDGs indicators at local level

This mechanism will ensure that the provision of migration SDGs indicators

Challenges in Producing data for the Proposed Indicators

- Migratory status proposal:
 - Need new questions. The existing questions need parents' born information, who do not live in the same household.
- Should be an integration or coordination amongs institutions responsible for the migration data.
 - Difficult to get the data from other institusions
 - Data only available for total and by sex
 - Standard concept should be used by all other institutions
- While indicators SDGs is disaggregated by migratory status, it is nessasary to include internal migration, to see the achievement of every province.

Possibility of Using The Proposed Migration SDGs Indicators relevant for Migration

- ▶ If the data or indicator can be supported from Statistical Office (from census or survey), then this will be relevant to disaggregate them into migratory status.
 - ▶ Almost migration-relevant SDGs indicators can be supported by BPS – Statistics Indonesia
 - ▶ Requires a comparable of migratory status definition
- ▶ If the data or indicator is available from administrative record, they should have an additional information about their migratory status.
 - ▶ The provision of 5 migration indicators can be supported by the relevant ministries but not yet distinguished by migrant status
- ▶ Awareness of sample used in the surveys, to be careful if we want to produce the indicators by disaggregation.

THANK YOU – TERIMA KASIH